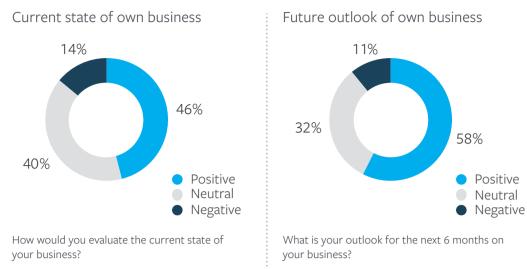
# Future of Business Survey - Europe

Small businesses represent more than 90% of enterprises in all economies and also constitute a majority of a country's employment virtually worldwide. Facebook, the OECD and the World Bank teamed up to create an online monthly survey of small businesses to understand their sentiment, activities, and challenges. Timely information about businesses provides a pulse on the current and future economic environments in which businesses operate, and gives insights on ways to help businesses grow. For more information, see www.futureofbusinesssurvey.org.

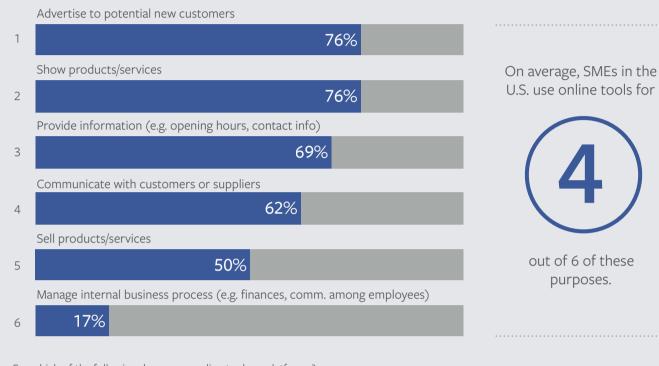
### Current state, future outlook, confidence levels



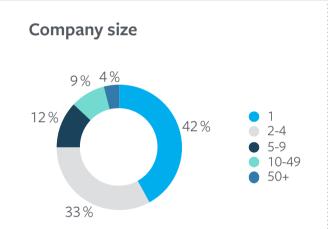
#### Business confidence levels 100 80 42 .... 42 60 41 39 41 41 40 36 37 39 40 Ο 20 0 -20 -40 -60 -80 -100 Feb 16 Mar 16 Apr 16 May 16 Jun 16 Jul 16 Aug 16 Sep 16 Oct 16 Nov 16 Dec 16

Score calculated from questions about current situation and six-month outlook, normalized to range from -100 (all negative) to 100 (all positive)

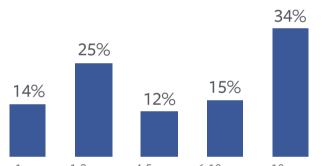
## Use of online tools



For which of the following do you use online tools or platforms?













How mai	ny employees	are there	in vour	business?

<1 year 1-3 years 4-5 years 6-10 years >10 years

How old is your company?

Mainly female\* Balanced Mainly male

How many people are in the top management of your company [female/male]? \*"Mainly" indicates that at least 65% of the management are female/male.

# Top 5 challenges

73%

Attracting customers

63%

44%

1aintaining rofitability 32%

Uncertainty over economic conditions

27%

and rules

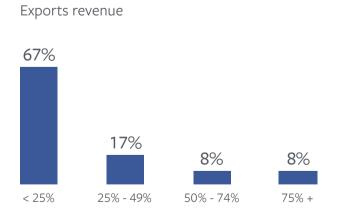
What are the most important challenges your business currently faces?

#### International trade\*

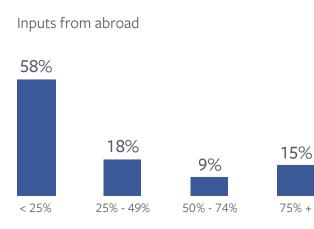


Engaged in international trade

Is your company engaged in international trade?



What proportion of your revenue comes from international exports?



What percentage of your inputs do you source directly abroad?



No. of export countries



55%

How many countries do you export to?

#### Export to

13%









Both

And do you export to ...?

Individual

consumers

Source: Monthly survey of SME page owners on Facebook | Sample December 2016: N = 4,681 | Total sample since February 2016: N = 49,307 \*Combined results October - December 2016: N = 12,814